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# A Message for Families

**Be A Smart Shopper**

Choosing an early learning program for your child is one of the most important and difficult decisions you will ever make. This guide will help you make choices about quality programs so you can find the best match for you and your child.

Visit several child care providers before making a decision. On your visits, observe and talk with the teachers and children in the program. The teachers should be caring, qualified and well organized. Read the rules and policies about fees, meals, discipline, illness, attendance and emergencies. Ask the staff to talk about their views on child development and about the daily activities they organize for the children. Walk around and look at the whole program area; be certain you like the program and the staff, and you will feel happy with your child’s experience with this provider.

**Choose Wisely**

The right early learning program helps your child learn new skills and develop socially. Look for a positive and caring relationship between teachers and children. Make sure the teacher is someone you can talk with comfortably and trust. When you walk into the child care center or home, the atmosphere should be cheerful and safe. The children should be having fun and the program should include experiences and activities you think are important for your child. Above all, you want to choose a program where your child will be safe and happy—and where your ideas about parenting will be supported.

**Do Your Research**

It is a good idea to visit three or more early learning programs for at least 30 minutes each. If possible, bring your child with you on the visits and feel free to ask questions. Use the Quality Checklist for guidance on what to look for during your visit. If possible, visit the providers for a second time. Ask for references and talk to parents of children attending the program.

**Make an Informed Decision**

Like any parent, you want a program that will keep your child healthy, safe and happy. Before making a final decision, check the state’s child care licensing website, [https://cares.myflfamilies.com/PublicSearch](https://cares.myflfamilies.com/PublicSearch), for inspection information about any licensed program you are considering.

**Using Child Care Resource and Referral Services**

All families can receive help in researching and selecting programs that best meet their needs. Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) is a free service provided by your local early learning coalition. Trained staff can answer your questions about choosing the best early learning program for your family, provide you a child care listing customized to your preferences and offer referrals and information about other services available in your community. Help is available by phone, in person and via email. To locate your early learning coalition, contact the state CCR&R network office Toll-free Family Line at 1-866-357-3239 (TTY: 711), or find contact information online at [www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions](http://www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions).

**Inclusive Early Learning Programs**

Inclusive early learning programs are designed to provide an educational setting in which all children, regardless of ability, can participate in a broadly range of activities that support their growth and development. A quality inclusive early learning program will exhibit all of the requirements listed for quality child care programs. Parents of children with disabilities, developmental delays or special healthcare needs should look for a program that meets the individual needs of their child and their family. Contact your local early learning coalition to find services in your community. To locate your early learning coalition, contact the state CCR&R network office Toll-free Family Line at 1-866-357-3239 (TTY: 711), or find contact information online at [www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions](http://www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions).
Children have different ways of behaving with others. How does your child like to spend time and how does he or she act? Match your child’s temperament with the style of an early learning program. Remember, there is no right or wrong temperament or personality for your child to have. Understanding your child’s activity level and personality characteristics will help you find the best early learning program for your child and family.

**How does your child react to the world?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Big Reactor</th>
<th>Low Reactor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expresses feelings and does not hold back</td>
<td>Plays quietly, fusses very little and sleeps a lot</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Look for a caregiver who helps your child express emotions in a more controlled way. Look for a teacher who introduces new activities gently.

**How active is your child?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High Activity</th>
<th>Low Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Always on the go, explores with body movements</td>
<td>Sits quietly, explores through senses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Look for a program that offers one-on-one attention, ways to explore safely and lots of physical play. Look for a caregiver who engages your child in sensory-rich activities (sight, touch, smell, taste and sound).

**How social is your child?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very Social</th>
<th>Less Social</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Enjoys meeting new people and is happiest when interacting with others</td>
<td>Generally shy and reserved around strangers and needs extra time to feel comfortable with new people</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Look for a program with opportunities for your child to play in groups. Look for a program that allows your child to become comfortable at his/her pace.

**How does your child deal with change?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High Tolerance</th>
<th>Low Tolerance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not disturbed by changes, highly adaptable and copes very well with frustration</td>
<td>Very sensitive to change, gets upset with daily routines are disrupted and easily frustrated and bothered by change</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Look for a program with mixed-age groups that offer frequent challenges and high stimulation. Look for a program with same-age groups and consistent routines that support your child’s independence.

**What is your child’s personal style?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adaptable/Outgoing</th>
<th>Cautious/Slow to warm up</th>
<th>Feisty/Energetic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flexible</td>
<td>Thoughtful</td>
<td>Passionate, feels things intensely</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approaches new people/situations with ease</td>
<td>Cautious in new surroundings with new people</td>
<td>Has difficulty controlling strong feelings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good with transitions</td>
<td>Has difficulty with transitions</td>
<td>Impatient and demanding</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Look for a program with mixed-age groups that offer frequent challenges and high stimulation. Look for a program with same-age groups and consistent routines that support your child’s independence. Look for a program where each child has a primary caregiver.

Remember to always consider your child’s unique needs such as sleeping habits or routines, cultural identity and any special needs or disabilities.

*Adapted from Matching Your Infant’s or Toddler’s Style to the Right Child Care Setting, Child Care Aware of America.*
Research identifies essential indicators to quality in child care programs. When implemented in a child care program, these quality indicators support children’s healthy development and learning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality Indicator</th>
<th>In quality programs</th>
<th>What to look for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health &amp; Safety</strong></td>
<td>Caregivers ensure the health and safety of children in their care.</td>
<td>- Detailed procedures to maintain hygiene and prevent illness, including proper diapering, toileting and hand washing.  - Infants are always placed on their backs for safe sleep.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Well-Trained Staff</strong></td>
<td>Staff receive training and support to meet the needs of all children.</td>
<td>- Teachers have education in early childhood and complete ongoing training.  - Staff are offered opportunities for professional development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Environments for Learning</strong></td>
<td>Environments are nurturing with daily routines that make children feel safe.</td>
<td>- Toys, books, furniture and outdoor equipment are clean and in good condition.  - Materials are accessible to children.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Small Groups with Optimal Ratios</strong></td>
<td>Secure relationships between teachers and children are promoted by having small groups and low child-to-teacher ratios.</td>
<td>- Small group sizes and ratios are maintained so children receive more individualized time and attention.  - Teachers stay attentive and engaged with their small group.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Primary Caregiving &amp; Continuity of Care</strong></td>
<td>Teachers are given roles as primary caregivers for the children in their class, helping build meaningful relationships with the child and family.</td>
<td>- The same teacher continues to be the child's primary teacher as that child grows.  - Each child is assigned a primary teacher.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Active &amp; Responsive Caregiving</strong></td>
<td>Teachers are responsive to children’s needs, helping children regulate their emotions.</td>
<td>- Predictable routines and schedules are used daily.  - All children are valued, accepted and respected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Curriculum &amp; Individualization</strong></td>
<td>Teachers use curriculum that encourages learning through relationships and play.</td>
<td>- Infants and toddlers are taught skills through routines and play.  - Teachers individualize instruction to meet the needs of all children.  - Activities and goals meet the developmental needs of each child.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Language &amp; Literacy</strong></td>
<td>Children are offered opportunities to learn and develop language skills in many different ways.</td>
<td>- Books and toys are used to promote conversations with children.  - Songs, nursery rhymes and finger plays are used to encourage language.  - Teachers read to children often during the day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family Engagement &amp; Cultural Continuity</strong></td>
<td>Families and their cultures are valued and families are treated as partners in their child’s development.</td>
<td>- Teachers communicate with families frequently.  - The values, beliefs and cultures of the families are included in the classrooms as much as possible.  - Families are welcome in their children’s classes.  - Families give input on some program decisions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comprehensive Support Services</strong></td>
<td>Families are strengthened through connections to community supports.</td>
<td>- Teachers share developmental milestones with families and keep them informed of their children’s progress.  - Families are connected with community resources and services as needed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TYPES OF EARLY LEARNING PROVIDERS

Child Care Centers
Early learning centers may be licensed or license-exempt and are usually located in spaces adapted for early learning purposes. These include stand-alone centers and those located in businesses, homes, apartment complexes, public schools, universities, hospitals and faith-based organizations. Prekindergarten programs (both school-based and non-school-based), Head Start programs, on-site employee early learning centers and faith-based centers are some of the types of early learning and school-aged providers that are available.

Licensed Child Care Centers
Licensed centers must submit a complete licensure application and pass an initial inspection by the Department of Children and Families (DCF) or the local licensing agency. Once the license is issued, these programs are inspected a minimum of three times per year to ensure health and safety standards continue to be met. To meet the standards these centers must
- Meet physical facility requirements.
- Follow health, safety and nutrition standards.
- Maintain enrollment and attendance records.
- Allow parents/guardians access to their children at all times.
- Comply with annual inspection schedules.
- Meet staff and director training requirements.
- Conduct background screenings of all child care personnel.
- Document current immunization records and physical examinations for all children in care.
- Comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act and make reasonable accommodations for children with special needs.

Religious-Exempt Centers
Some faith-based child care centers are eligible for exemption from child care licensing. These centers must be an integral part of a church or faith-based school and must
- Be accredited by or a member of a state-recognized accrediting body.
- Comply with state and federal background screening requirements.
- Meet local governing requirements for city or county health and safety regulations.
- Maintain enrollment and attendance records.
- Maintain current CPR and First Aid certifications.
- Comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act and make reasonable accommodations for children with special needs.

Adult-to-Child Ratios for Licensed and Religious-Exempt Centers
Ratios represent the number of children that one adult may supervise for each age group. Ratios are regulated by DCF. Appropriate staff to child ratios are listed below.
- Birth to 12 months (1:4)
- 12-24 months (1:6)
- 2-year-old children (1:11)
- 3-year-old children (1:15)
- 4- to 5-year-old children (1:20)
- 4- to 5-year-olds in VPK education programs
  - School-year program (1:11)
  - Summer program (1:12)
- 5 years of age or older (1:25)
Family Child Care Homes
Family child care takes place in a person’s home for children from unrelated families. Group size may vary according to preferences of the family child care provider; however, the provider must maintain the required ratios at all times. Ages of children may often be mixed, although some providers serve only a specific age group (such as infants, toddlers or preschoolers). Different requirements apply to different programs, with some family child care homes being licensed and some registered.

Registered Family Child Care Homes
These providers are required to meet minimal state requirements, such as:
- Register annually with DCF.
- Complete and provide to parents/guardians an annual health and safety home inspection checklist.
- Provide proof of substitute care.
- Complete background screening for all adults and juveniles in the household.
- Complete introductory training, early literacy training and additional hours of annual professional development.
- Maintain children’s immunization records.

Licensed Family Child Care Homes
Licensed family child care home providers must meet all requirements listed above for registered family child care homes and the following additional licensing requirements regulated by DCF or the local licensing agency:
- Comply with health, safety and nutrition guidelines.
- Maintain enrollment and attendance records.
- Comply with licensing standards of local and state governments.
- Maintain current pediatric CPR and First Aid certifications.
- Pass an inspection prior to receiving a child care operating license.
- Comply with licensing inspections annually.
- Comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act and make reasonable accommodations for children with special needs.

Large Family Child Care Homes
A large family child care home is an occupied residence in which child care is regularly provided for children from at least two unrelated families, which receives a payment, fee or grant for any of the children receiving care, whether or not operated for profit, and which has at least one full-time employee on the premises during the hours of operation in addition to the operator of the home.

Large family child care home providers must meet all requirements for licensed family child care homes and additional requirements regulated by DCF. Prior to applying for a license, the operator must have operated as a licensed family child care home for two consecutive years.

Adult-to-Child Ratios for Family Child Care Homes
Family child care homes are regulated by DCF. A family child care provider may care for one of the following groups of children, including the provider’s own children younger than 13 years of age:
- (1:4) Birth to 12 months of age.
- (1:6) No more than three are under 12 months.
- (1:10) As long as at least five children are school-age and no more than two are under 12 months of age.

Large Family Child Care Home (ratio based on two caregivers - the operator and one employee)
- (2:8) If more than four children under 24 months old.
- (2:12) If no more than four children are under 24 months old.

Gold Seal and Accreditation
The Gold Seal Quality Care Designation Program recognizes child care centers and family child care homes (either licensed or license-exempt) that are accredited by nationally recognized agencies and whose standards reflect quality in the level of care and supervision provided to children. To access the list of current DCF-approved agencies participating in the Gold Seal Quality Care Program, visit http://myflfamilies.com/service-programs/child-care/goldseal.

Note: Some counties may have more restrictive requirements than those mandated by the state.
**School-Age Care**

**Licensed or License-Exempt**
A school-age program is a licensed or license-exempt program that serves only school-age children. A school-age child is one who is at least 5 years old by Sept. 1, and who is attending kindergarten or a higher grade level. The setting for a school-age program may be a public or private school, private center, family child care home, faith-based center or community/recreation program. School-age programs may be open before and/or after school as well as full days during teacher planning days, spring, winter and summer breaks.

**Licensed Programs**
Licensed programs must pass inspections to ensure that specific requirements are met such as:

- Physical facility requirements.
- Health, safety and nutrition standards.
- Maintenance of enrollment and attendance records.
- Parental access to their children in care at all times.
- Compliance with annual inspections.
- Completion of 40 hours introductory training, plus a minimum of 10 hours in-service annually thereafter.
- Submission of screening and background checks of all employees/caregivers.
- Ratio of one adult for 25 children.
- Supervisor/director holds a director’s credential (multi-site supervision at school-age child care programs is permitted).

**License-Exempt Programs**
The following programs are exempt from school-age care licensure, but must meet minimum background screening requirements as outlined in Florida law. These programs can be license-exempt if one of the following exemptions applies:

- Programs on public/non-public school sites.
- Instructions/tutorial programs.
- Open Access programs.
- National membership afterschool programs.
- Programs exclusively for children grades six and above.

**Unregulated Care**
Unregulated child care does not require licensure or compliance inspections by the state.

**Informal Care**
Informal care takes place in a person’s home where one adult cares for children from only one family. The person is often a relative, neighbor and/or friend. This type of care has no state guidelines or inspections. Informal providers may qualify to participate in the School Readiness Program (see Financial Resources section) after completing a six-hour health and safety course and by meeting local early learning coalition requirements.

**Au Pair/Nanny Care**
Au pairs provide families with intercultural, individualized, live-in child care. Most au pairs are members of one of 14 federally designated U.S. Au Pair Sponsor Agencies, which are regulated by the U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs Exchange Visitor Program. Nannies may also be hired by families locally to care for the children of one family and may live in or out of the family's home.

**Summer Camps and Recreational Programs**
Summer camps and summer day camps are recreational, educational and enrichment programs operated exclusively during summer vacation. These programs care for children who turn five years of age on or before Sept. 1 of the current year. They also care for children who are in kindergarten and above. Adult/child ratios of summer camps vary. This type of care requires no state inspections. All summer camp and summer day camp personnel must pass a Level 2 background screening.

**Membership Programs**
Not-for-profit programs are associated with or certified by national organizations; therefore, personnel are not subject to the Department of Children and Families’ screenings. An example of these organizations is the Boys and Girls Club, which frequently offers an after-school program.

*Note: Some counties may have more restrictive requirements than those mandated by the state.*
VPK builds a strong educational foundation for 4-year-old children so they are prepared to enter kindergarten with the skills that lead to success in kindergarten and beyond. The early learning programs that offer VPK must ensure staff and programs meet high-quality expectations. The programs’ curricula must be effective and class size must allow the teachers to build close relationships with each child.

VPK Highlights

- High quality educational program with a focus on early literacy skills.
- Free for all children who live in Florida and are 4 years old on or before Sept. 1 of the program year.
  - If the child’s birthday falls from Feb. 2 through Sept. 1, parents may wait to enroll their child the following year when they are 5 years old.
- Information and materials about VPK standards designed specifically for parents can be found at flbt5.floridaearlylearning.com.

VPK Program Options

Parents may select one program for their child.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VPK School-Year Program</th>
<th>VPK Summer Program</th>
<th>VPK Specialized Instructional Services (SIS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>540 instructional hours</td>
<td>300 instructional hours</td>
<td>Hours vary based on services provided</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transportation

Parents are responsible for their child’s transportation to and from the VPK program.

VPK Curriculum

- Must be developmentally appropriate and focused on early literacy skills.
- Must prepare the child to be ready for kindergarten based on standards adopted by the State Board of Education.

VPK Specialized Instructional Services (SIS)

A child who is eligible for VPK and has a disability, as evidenced by a current individual educational plan (IEP) issued by the local school district, is also eligible for specialized instructional services instead of attending a traditional VPK program. The Department of Education approves VPK-SIS providers whose services meet statutory standards, maintains a list of approved providers and notifies early learning coalitions of the approved providers. Parents with questions about accessing VPK-SIS for their child should contact their local early learning coalition. To locate your early learning coalition, contact the state CCR&R network office Toll-free Family Line at 1-866-357-3239 (TTY: 711), or find contact information online at www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions.

VPK Providers and Instructors

All VPK providers and instructors must meet high standards required by Florida law.

- Parents can choose the approved provider that meets their own family’s needs.
- Options for parents include public and private schools, private centers, charter schools and licensed family child care homes.
- All VPK instructors must have at the minimum a Child Development Associate Credential (CDA) for the school-year program or a bachelor’s degree for the summer program.
- Class ratio is one teacher to 11 children, and class size cannot exceed 20 children with two instructors for a school year program. The summer program has one instructor with a maximum of 12 students.
Readiness Rates
The Office of Early Learning assigns a kindergarten readiness rate annually for VPK providers that offer either the school year or summer program. The readiness rate measures how well a VPK provider prepares children to be ready for kindergarten based on the performance standards adopted by the State Board of Education. A VPK provider’s readiness rate serves as an additional piece of information families may use to determine if a VPK program is best suited to the needs of their family. Readiness rates can be found at https://vpk.fl DOE.org.

How to Apply
VPK applications must be submitted online through the Office of Early Learning’s Family Portal website (https://familyservices.floridaearlylearning.com). You can use a computer, cell phone or other smart device, or you can contact your early learning coalition to apply in person.

To complete the VPK application, you must upload proof of Florida residency and documents that verify your child’s age. Once submitted, the application will be reviewed by the local early learning coalition. You will receive a certificate of eligibility when your application is approved. Take the certificate of eligibility to the VPK program of your choice.

Early Learning Coalitions
Your local early learning coalition can provide assistance with the application and listings of VPK programs in your area. To locate your early learning coalition, contact the state CCR&R network office Toll-free Family Line at 1-866-357-3239 (TTY: 711), or find contact information online at www.FloridaEarlyLearning.com/coalitions.

Financial Resources
The School Readiness Program offers financial assistance to eligible families to help pay for child care costs and to support parents in becoming financially self-sufficient. The program prepares children to be ready for school and provides parents with information on child development and other topics of interest. Services vary based on individual needs and range from early education and care to after-school and school-age care in some instances.

Program Highlights
− Provides income-eligible families the resources to find and pay for quality child care for their children.
− Promotes parental choice in choosing a child care program and allows working parents to make their own decisions that best suit their family’s needs.
− Provides education to parents to help them make informed choices about child care and early learning.
− Enhances the quality and increases the availability of child care for all families.
− Prepares children for kindergarten and continued educational success.

How to Apply
Parents can apply for the School Readiness Program by submitting an application online using the Office of Early Learning’s Family Portal (https://familyservices.floridaearlylearning.com). You can use a computer, cell phone or other smart device, or you can contact your early learning coalition to apply in person. All applications are processed by the local early learning coalition for each county.
Next Steps
Once a parent applies for the School Readiness Program they can follow up on the status of their application by contacting their local early learning coalition or logging into the Family Portal.

Because of limited funding, families may be placed on a waiting list. If a child is placed on the waiting list, parents can receive information about local community resources that may assist their family. Parents with a child on the waiting list will need to update their information in the Family Portal every six months or they will lose their child’s spot on the waiting list.

If there is no waiting list and the family qualifies for services, they will receive information regarding additional documents that must be provided for the enrollment process. Families may contact their local early learning coalition at any time for assistance with the Family Portal.

Some families may receive services right away if they are in family crisis and have a referral for services from the Department of Children and Families.

Developmental Screenings
Children that participate in the School Readiness Program will receive a developmental screening to make sure they are on the right developmental path. If any concerns are found, the child will receive referrals to specific health and/or education specialists.

These services also work along with other programs for young children such as Head Start, Early Head Start, the Voluntary Prekindergarten (VPK) Education Program and local public school districts.

Around-the-Clock Care
Some families need child care in the evenings, overnight or on the weekends because of work schedules. School readiness services include extended-day, extended-year and school-age care for children to assist parents in becoming financially self-sufficient.

Head Start
Head Start is the name for a group of programs that promote school readiness for children from low-income families. Head Start programs provide a learning environment that supports children’s growth and provides comprehensive services to children and their families, which include health, dental, nutrition, social and other services determined to be necessary based on the needs and desires of the family. Head Start services are designed to be responsive to each child and family’s ethnic, cultural and linguistic heritage.

Head Start emphasizes the role of parents as their child’s first and most important teacher. Programs build relationships with families that support
- Family well-being and positive parent-child relationships.
- Families as learners and lifelong educators.
- Family engagement in transitions.
- Family connections to peers and community.
- Families as advocates and leaders.

Head Start Services in Florida
Head Start serves preschool age children from age 3 to school-age and is offered in all 67 counties in Florida. Early Head Start serves infants, toddlers and pregnant women and provides services in 54 counties. Florida is also host to two Migrant and Seasonal Head Start programs: East Coast Migrant Head Start and Redlands Christian Migrant Association. These grantees serve the unique needs of Florida’s migrant families who have children ages 6 weeks to school-age.

Head Start programs offer a variety of service models, depending on the needs of the local community. Programs may be based in centers or schools that children attend for part-day or full-day services; family child care homes; and/or children’s own homes, where a staff person visits once a week to provide services to the child and family. Children and families who receive home-based services gather periodically with other enrolled families for a group learning experience facilitated by Head Start staff.
Head Start programs provide services to children with disabilities or special health care needs and collaborate with local school districts, early learning coalitions, health professionals and other partners to assist the family in coordinating services. Head Start classrooms offer low teacher-to-child ratios, a research-based curriculum, teachers with bachelor degrees or CDAs, year-round services (in most communities), and most participate in Florida’s VPK Program.

For more information, visit www.FloridaHeadStart.org.

**Early Intervention**

When a developmental delay is not recognized early, children must wait to get the help they need. This can make it hard for them to learn when they start school. In the United States, 15% of children have a developmental or behavioral disability such as autism, a learning disability or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder.

In addition, many children have delays in language or other areas. Less than half of children with problems are identified before starting school. From 9-24 months, key social communication milestones are developing and it is important to examine your child’s social communication during this time. Make sure that you have your child screened to eliminate the possibility of any communication disorders.

If you are concerned about the development of your infant or toddler or suspect that your child has a disability or needs early intervention services, contact your local early learning coalition to speak with an inclusion specialist.

**Strengthening Families: The Protective Factors**

The protective factors are characteristics or strengths of individuals or families that enable families to support the health and well-being of their children. This information is important in making sure children and youth are successful at home, in school, at work and in the community.

**Strong Families**

We all face challenges in life from time to time. When your family faces hard times, you can keep your family strong by establishing the

**5 Protective Factors.**

- **Resilience - Be Strong & Flexible**
  Being flexible in difficult times and developing inner strength makes you resilient and your family strong!

- **Knowledge of Parenting & Child Development - Learn To Be Your Child’s Expert**
  Learning about child development and parenting makes it easier to have realistic expectations of your child, helps build a strong relationship with your child and makes your family strong!

- **Concrete Supports - Ask for Help**
  Meeting your family’s needs through community support and resources makes your family strong!

- **Social Connections - Have Friends**
  Having a network of emotionally supportive friends and family, makes it easier to care for your children and yourself, and it makes your family strong!

- **Social & Emotional Competence of Children - Help Your Child Communicate**
  Teaching your child how to interact and communicate with others builds positive relationships and makes your family strong!

Strengthening Families™ is a research-informed approach developed by the Center for the Study of Social Policy. The framework is used to increase family strengths, enhance child development and reduce the likelihood of child abuse and neglect.
Websites That Promote Child Development

Florida Early Learning and Developmental Standards for Birth to Kindergarten:  
http://flbt5.floridaearlylearning.com

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Parent Information:  
https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/actearly/milestones  
https://www.cdc.gov/parents/essentials/index.html

Center for Early Literacy Learning Parent Information:  
http://www.earlyliteracylearning.org/parentresource1.php

Center on the Social and Emotional Foundations for Learning:  
http://csefel.vanderbilt.edu/resources/family.html

National Association for the Education of Young Children:  
https://www.naeyc.org/our-work/for-families

PBS Parents: http://www.pbs.org/parents/

Zero to Three: https://www.zerotothree.org/parenting

Free Apps for Families

CDC’s FREE Milestone Tracker App

Track Milestones  
Share a Summary  
Get Tips & Activities

Learn more at cdc.gov/MilestoneTracker

You have what it takes to be a brain builder!

Download the Vroom app to add learning to mealtime, bathtime, bedtime, and anytime with Vroom tips.

See for yourself how Vroom tips are fast and fun!

vroom.org
OFFICE OF EARLY LEARNING

Provides state-level support and direction for parents, teachers and early learning professionals. OEL administers three statewide programs including the state child care assistance program, School Readiness, the free Voluntary Prekindergarten (VPK) program for 4-year-olds and the Child Care Resource and Referral program for all Florida families.

1-866-357-3239 (Toll-free), (TTY:711)
www.floridaearlylearning.com

2-1-1

A 24-hour hotline where parents connect with national, state and local information and referral services. 2-1-1 offers parents information to assist families with food, housing, employment, health care and counseling services.

Dial 211
www.211.org

ACCESS FLORIDA

Temporary cash assistance and food stamp information is available through DCF’s Access Florida Hotline.

1-866-762-2237 (Toll-free)
www.dcf.state.fl.us/programs/access

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS BRIGHT FUTURES

A national health promotion and prevention initiative, led by the American Academy of Pediatrics and supported by the Maternal and Child Health Bureau, Health Resources and Services Administration that provides guidance for all preventive care screenings and well-child visits.

https://brightfutures.aap.org/Pages/default.aspx

CHILD CARE AWARE® of AMERICA

National network of more than 900 child care resource and referral agencies committed to helping parents find the best information on locating quality programs and resources in their local community; maintains links to resource and referral agencies in every state.

1-800-424-2246 (Toll-free)
http://childcareaware.org/families/

CHILD HELP USA® NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE HOTLINE

This hotline is staffed 24 hours daily with professional crisis counselors with access to thousands of resources.

1-800-4-A-Child or 1-800-422-4453 (Toll-free)
www.childhelp.org
www.childhelp.org/states/florida

DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN & FAMILIES (DCF) LICENSING WEBSITE

Responsible for the administration of child care program licensing and training throughout Florida and administers programs addressing issues such as adult and child protective services, homelessness, food stamps, refugee services and adoption and foster care.

www.myflorida.com/childcare
Find Child Care Providers
https://cares.myflfamilies.com/PublicSearch

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH/CHILDREN’S MEDICAL SERVICES/EARLY STEPS

Provides information and referrals on disabilities and special health care needs for families, service coordinators and other professionals who work with children with special needs.

1-800-218-0001 (Toll-free)
http://www.floridahealth.gov/AlternateSites/CMS-Kids/early_steps_directory/index.html

FLORIDA CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT

Child support services that include locating missing parents, establishing legal paternity, and establishing, enforcing and modifying support orders.

1-800-622-KIDS or 1-800-622-5437 (Toll-free)
www.myflorida.com/dor/childsupport/

FLORIDA KIDCARE

Health insurance program for uninsured children younger than age 19. The Florida Kidcare program assesses eligibility based on age and family income.

1-888-540-5437 (Toll-free), (TTY: 1-877-316-8748)
http://floridakidcare.org/
FLORIDA HEALTHY START
Ensures that all Florida families have access to a continuum of affordable and quality health and related services.
727-507-6330
www.healthystartflorida.com

HEAD START
Head Start is a national school readiness program that provides comprehensive education, health, nutrition and parent involvement services to children from low-income families. For Head Start programs in your area, visit the listed website.
www.floridaheadstart.org

THE OUNCE OF PREVENTION FUND
Identifies and supports prevention programs to improve outcomes for children, preserve and strengthen families and promote healthy behavior and functioning in society.
https://www.ounce.org/

PARENTS WITHOUT PARTNERS
Provides help to single parents through discussions, professional speakers, study groups, publications and social activities for families.
1-800-637-7974 (Toll-free)
http://www.parentswithoutpartners.org